

SYLLABUS
POLITICAL SCIENCE

FOR
3 YEARS U.G PROGRAMME
4 YEARS U.G (HONOURS) PROGRAMME
4 YEARS U.G (HONOURS WITH RESEARCH) PROGRAMME
AND
P.G. PROGRAMME

(EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION 2024-25 ONWARDS)



MAHARAJA SUHEL DEV UNIVERSITY, AZAMGARH

PREPARED BY

DR. SUJEET KUMAR SRIVASTAV

PROFESSOR

P.G. DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

D.A.V. P.G. COLLEGE, AZAMGARH. (U.P.)

CONVENER

BOARD OF STUDIES (POLITICAL SCIENCE)

MAHARAJA SUHEL DEV UNIVERSITY
AZAMGARH (U. P.)-276128

Resolution

The meeting of Board of Studies (BOS) of POLITICAL SCIENCE was held on 09.10.2024 to consider and approve the NEP-2020 Framework & choice based credit systems Syllabus developed in accordance with G.O.(शासनादेश सख्या-2090/सत्तर-3-2024-09(01)/2023(L4) दिनांक-02.09.2024)

The following were present in the above said meeting:

S. No.	Name	Designation	Capacity
1	PROF. SUDHIR KUMAR (RETD.) H.O.D. DEPT. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE D.A.V. PG COLLEGE, AZAMGARH	(RETD.)H.O.D. D.A.V. PG COLLEGE, AZAMGARH	EXTERNAL EXPERT
2	PROF. SANJAY THAKUR PROFESSOR DEPT. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE SC PG COLLEGE BALIYA	PROFESSOR	EXTERNAL EXPERT
3	PROF. SUJEET KUMAR SRIVASTAV PROFESSOR DEPT. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE D.A.V. PG COLLEGE, AZAMGARH	PROFESSOR	CONVENOR
4	PROF. SHILPA TRIPATHI PROFESSOR DEPT. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE D.A.V. PG COLLEGE, AZAMGARH	PROFESSOR	P.G. MEMBER
5	DR. PANKAJ SINGH ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DEPT. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE D.A.V. PG COLLEGE, AZAMGARH	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	P.G. MEMBER
6	DR. SANTOSH KUMAR SINGH ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DEPT. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE D.A.V. PG COLLEGE, AZAMGARH	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	P.G. MEMBER
7	SHRI NITESH JAISWAL ASSISTANT PROFESSOR GANDHI PG COLLEGE AZAMGARH	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	U.G. MEMBER
8	DR. JANG BAHADUR PRAJAPATI ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DCSK PG COLLEGE MAU	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	U.G. MEMBER
9	DR. DINESH KUMAR SINGH ASSISTANT PROFESSOR GSS PG COLLEGE KOYALSA AZAMGARH	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	U.G. MEMBER

After detailed discussion, the BOARD OF STUDIES of Dt.09.10.2024 have unanimously approved the proposed Framework & Syllabus POLITICAL SCIENCE and recommended that it may be implemented in accordance with above said G. O. under National Education Policy 2020.

(P.G MEM.) (P.G MEM.) (P.G MEM.) (U.G MEM.) (U.G MEM.) (U.G MEM.)

(CONVENOR.)

(EXTERNAL EXPERT)

(EXTERNAL EXPERT)

4TH YEAR UG (HONS.)/ 4TH YEAR UG (HONS. WITH RESEARCH) M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE)

YEAR	SEME	CATEGORY/TYPE OF THE COURSE	COURSE CODE	PAPER TITLE	THEORY /PRETICAL	CREDIT			
4 TH YEAR UG (HONS.)/ 4 TH YEAR UG (HONS. WITH RESEARCH) M.A 1 ST YEAR)	VII	MAJOR /COMPULSORY	A060101T	Modern Political Analysis	THEORY	4			
			A060102T	Indian Constitution: Law and Politics	THEORY	4			
			A060103T	Key Text in Political Philosophy	THEORY	4			
			A060104T	Public Administration	THEORY	4			
			OPTIONAL	CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING					
			A060105T	A. Human Rights in India or B. Women and Politics in India	THEORY	4			
			A060106T						
		RESEARCH PROJECT	A060107R	RESEARCH PROJECT * (To be chosen by students of 4 year UG hons. With research in lieu of above optional paper)	PROJECT	4			
	VIII			A060201T	Modern Indian Political Thought: Liberal and Socialist Tradition	THEORY	4		
				A060202T	Theoretical Aspects of Indian Politics	THEORY	4		
				A060203T	Issues in Indian Administration	THEORY	4		
				A060204T	Decentralized Governance and Local level institution in India	THEORY	4		
				OPTIONAL	CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING				
				A060205T	A. International Relations : A Historical Overview Or B. India and the World	THEORY	4		
A060206T									
	RESEARCH PROJECT	A060207R	RESEARCH PROJECT * (To be chosen by students of 4 year UG	PROJECT	4				

		RESEARCH PROJECT		hons. With research in lieu of above optional paper)		
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Note: Students who secure 75% marks in first 6 semesters of UG will only be eligible for 4 year UG Hons. with research program.

YEAR	SEM	CATEGORY/TYPE OF THE COURSE	COURSE CODE	PAPER TITLE	THEORY /PRACTICAL	CREDIT		
M.A 2 nd YEAR)	IX	MAJOR /COMPULSORY	A060301T	Comparative Politics	THEORY	4		
			A060302T	Contemporary Pol. Theory	THEORY	4		
			A060303T	Public International Law	THEORY	4		
			OPTIONAL	CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING				
			A060304T	A. Party and Electoral Politics in India	THEORY	4		
			A060305T	B. Introducing Federalism				
			RESEARCH PROJECT	A060306R	RESEARCH PROJECT	PROJECT	4	
	X		MAJOR /COMPULSORY	A060401T	1. Modern Indian Political Thought	THEORY	4	
				OPTIONAL	CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING A OR B CONSISTING OF THREE PAPERS EACH			
			GROUP-A	A060402T	State Politics in India	THEORY	4	
				A060403T	Major Themes in Recent Political Philosophy	THEORY	4	
				A060404T	Indian Politics: Political Process	THEORY	4	
			GROUP-B	A060405T	Politics of Development in India	THEORY	4	
				A060406T	Research Methodology	THEORY	4	
A060407T				Democracy in India	THEORY	4		
		RESEARCH PROJECT	A060408R	RESEARCH PROJECT	PROJECT	4		

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Semester : VII – I Paper

Course Code : **A060101T**

Course Title : **MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS**

Credits : 4 (75 hours in a semester)

Course Outcomes: On finishing of the course, students should be able to:

- Outline the trajectory of the evolution of political science as discipline .
- Contrast the different approaches in Political science.
- Explain political phenomena applying the systems theory and structuralfunctional analysis.
- Attribute political process to power relations and circulation of elites.
- Critically evaluate the power structure in terms of gender, class, culture and identity.
- Integrate political analysis with the modern political ideas and concepts.

COURSECONTENT

UNIT I: Growth of Political Science :Behaviouralism and PostBehaviouralism - Crisis in Political Theory.

UNIT II:Systems Theory of David Easton :Input-Output Analysis, Gabriel A. Almond: Structural - Functional Analysis

UNIT III : Concepts -: Power, Authority , Gender, Class, Culture and Identity

UNIT IV: ConceptsII:Constitutionalism, Democracy, Nationalism, CitizenshipFreedom, Rights and Justice.

Essential Readings:

1. Bhargava, Rajeev and Ashok Acharya (2008). Political Theory: An Introduction. NewDelhi: Pearson Education.
2. Berlin,Isaih.(1969).Four Essays on Liberty. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
3. White, Alan R.(1984) Rights. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
4. Hayek,F.A.(1960). The Constitution of Liberty.Chicago:University of Chicago Press.
5. Rosseaue, Jean Jacques.(1964).The First and Second discourses. NewYork:St.Martin's Press.
6. Dworkin Ronald(1981). 'What is Equality?'(Two parts).Philosophy and PublicAffairs.10(3 &4)
7. Rawls John.(1972). A Theory of Justice.Oxford: Oxford University Press.
8. Walzer , Michael.(1983). Spheres of Justice .Defence of Pluralism andEquality.NY:Basic Books.
9. Faulks, Keith.(2000). Citizenship.NY: Routledge
10. Davis, Morton R. (1971): Model of Political Systems, New Delhi: Vikas.
11. Apter, D.E. (1965): The Politics of Modernization, Chicago: Chicago UniversityPress.
12. (1987): Rethinking Development: Modernisation, Dependency and Post-modern Politics. New Delhi: Sage.
13. Almond G. A. (1989). A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in PoliticalScience.New Delhi: Sage.
14. & Sidney Verba (1989) The Civic Culture Revisited.New Delhi: Sage.
15. Johari, J. C., (2007). Principles of Modern Political Science. New Delhi: Sterling.
16. Ray, Amit and Mohit Bhattacharya (1988). Political Theory: Institutions and Ideas.Calcutta: The World Press.
17. Gauba, O. P. (2008). An Introduction to Political Theory. New Delhi: MacmillanIndia.

18. Dahl, Robert (2007). Modern Political Analysis. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
19. Kapoor, A. C. (2005). Principles of Political Science. New Delhi: Sterling.
20. Laski, H. J. (2000). A Grammar of Politics. New Delhi: S. Chand and Company.

Semester VII- PaperII

CODE: **A060102T**

COURSE TITLE : **INDIAN CONSTITUTION: LAW AND POLITICS**

CREDITS: 4(75 hours in a semester)

Course Outcomes: On finishing of the course, students should be able to:

- Outlines my the making of Indian constitution.
- Critically evaluate the constitutionality of legislations or executive order.
- Infer fundamental right violations and judge the veracity of such violations.
- Seek remedial measures for the fundamental right violations through judicial means.
- Explain the process of budgeting and describe and report the legislative process .
- Appreciate and uphold values of liberty, equality and justice in all social relations.

COURSECONTENT

UNIT I: The Constitution in the making:

1. Historical Background, Constitutional Experiments During the Colonial Era and Gandhian era.
2. Constituent Assembly Debates
3. The Philosophy of the Constitution and Constitutional Morality.

UNIT II: Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy :

1. Concept and Nature - Welfare Agenda; Relevance in the Era of Economic Liberalization and Globalization.
2. Enforceability of Fundamental Rights - Judicial Review - Distinctions between pre and post Constitutional laws - Doctrine of eclipse - Doctrine of Sever ability - Doctrine of waiver.
3. Inter relationship between Fundamental Rights and DPSP - From ChampakamDorirajan to Mohini Jain and thereafter.
4. Transition of DPSP into Fundamental rights by judicial interpretation Fundamental Rights and Fundamental duties.

UNIT III: Right to equality:

5. Equality before law and equal protection of laws – Reasonable classification -Absence of arbitrariness
6. Concept of protective discrimination - From ChampakamDorairajan to IndraSawhney and thereafter -
7. Prohibition of untouchability: Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1995.

UNIT IV: Right to Freedom -

1. Right to Information - Right to silence - Freedom of Press - Implications of Commercial Advertisements - reasonable restrictions
2. Right of the accused - ex post facto laws - Double jeopardy – right against self Incrimination
3. right to life and liberty - scope and contents - from A K Gopalan to Maneka Gandhi - Impact of Maneka Gandhi's case on prisoners' right, criminal justice, Death sentence, Environmental protection,
4. Right to Education, Right to health and Emerging trends in Compensatory jurisprudence

5. Protection against arrest and detention - Constitutional validity of Preventive Detention Laws in India - Judicial review of preventive detention laws.

6. Freedom of Religion and Right of Minorities

7. Right to Constitutional Remedies.

Essential Readings

1. Govt. of India (2015). The Constitution of India. New Delhi: Ministry of law, Justice and Company Affairs .
2. Kashyap, Subash C (2009). Our Constitution. New Delhi: NBT.
3. Kashyap, Subash C (2009). Parliament of India: Myths and Realities . New Delhi: National Publishing House.
4. Austin, Granville (2003). The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation. New Delhi: Oxford,
5. Austin, Granville (2013). Working of a Democratic Constitution: the Indian Experience. New Delhi :Oxford.
6. Pal, S. (2014). India's Constitution –Origins And Evolution (Constituent Assembly Debates, Lok Sabha Debates On Constitutional Amendments And Supreme Court Judgments); Vol. 1. New Delhi: LexisNexis.
7. Bhatia, Goutam (2018). The Transformative Constitution: A Radical Biography in Nine Acts. New Delhi: HarperCollins India.
8. De, Rohit. (2018). A People's Constitution. The Everyday Life of Law in the Indian Republic. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
9. Bhagwati, Jagdish and Panagariya, Aravind (2012). India's Tryst with Destiny. London: Collins Business.
10. Brass, Paul R (1997). The Politics of India Since Independence. New Delhi :Cambridge,
11. Chakkravarthi, Bidut (2007). Indian Politics and Society Since Independence: Events, Processes and Ideology. New Delhi: Routledge
12. Mitra, Subrata K (2011). Politics in India: Structure, Process and Policy. New Delhi: Routledge
13. Basu, Durga Das (2005). Introduction to the Constitution of India. New Delhi : Printice Hall.
14. Khosla, Madhav (2012). The Indian Constitution. New Delhi: Penguin
15. https://www.constitutionofindia.net/constitution_assembly_debates
16. https://www.india.gov.in/sites/upload_files/npi/files/coi_part_full.pdf
17. <https://loksabha.nic.in/>
<https://raiyasabha.nic.in/>

SEMESTER VII PAPER III

Course Code : **A060103T**

Course Title : **KEY TEXTS IN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY**

Credit -4 (75 hours in a semester)

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to introduce students to select classical texts in Western Political Philosophy through two methods:

- (i) an intensive reading of selected parts of the text, and
- (ii) by making them familiar with different interpretations of the texts. The idea is to instil in students an interest in reading original works, in the desire to closely follow the debates around the work, and become aware of the different ways in which a text can be read.

UNIT I

1. Plato: The Republic
2. Aristotle: The Politics

UNIT II

3. Machiavelli: The Prince
4. Hobbes: Leviathan

UNIT III

5. Locke: The Second Treatise of Government
6. Rousseau: Social Contract

UNIT IV

7. Kant: Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals
8. Hegel: Philosophy of Right (excerpts)

Suggested Readings :

1. Allen, J.W., A History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century, Methuen, London, 1964 (Ch. II Machiavelli).
2. Bakshi, O.P., Politics and Prejudice : Notes on Aristotle's Political Theory, University of Delhi, 1975.
3. Barker, E., "Introduction" in E. Barker (ed.), The Politics of Aristotle, OUP, Oxford.
4. Barker, E., Greek Political Theory : Plato and His Predecessors, Methuen, London, 1947.
5. Barnes, Jonathan, Articles on Aristotle, Vol. 2, Ethics and Politics, Duckworth, London, 1977.
6. Berlin, Isaiah, The Originality of Machiavelli in I. Berlin, Against the Current, OUP, Oxford, 1981.

7. Brian R. Nelson, *Western Political Thought*, Pearson, Delhi, 2004.
8. Brown, Keith C. (ed.), *Hobbes Studies*, Basil Blackwell, 1965.
9. Cole, G.D.H. (Translator), *The Social Contract and Discourses by Jean Jacques Rousseau (Author) J.H. Brumfitt (Revised)*, London, Everyman's Library, 1993.
10. Colletti, Lucio, "Rousseau as Critic of Civil Society" in Lucio Colletti ed. *From Rousseau to Lenin*, OUP, Delhi, 1978.
11. Croix, GEM De Ste, *The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World*, Duckworth, London, 1981.
12. Crombie, I.M., *An Examination of Plato's Doctrines*, Vol. I R.K.P., London, 1962.
13. Cross, R.C. & A.B. Woozley, *Plato's Republic*, Macmillan, 1964.
14. Deane, Herbert, A., *The Politics and Social Ideas of St. Augustine*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1963.
15. Dunn, John, *Locke*, Past Masters Series, OUP, Oxford, 1984, Chs. 1 & 2.
16. Dunn, John, *The Political Thought of John Locke*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1969.
17. Filed, G.C., *The Philosophy of Plato*, London, 1969.
18. Gilby, Thomas, B., *The Political Thought of Thomas Aquinas*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1958.
19. Grimsley, Ronald, *The Philosophy of Rousseau*, OUP, London, 1973.
20. Hall, J.C., *Rousseau, Introduction to His Political Philosophy*, Macmillan, 1971.
21. Levinson, R.B., *In Defence of Plato*, Harvard University Press, Harvard, 1953.
22. Macpherson, C.B., "Introduction" in C.B. Macpherson (ed.), *Leviathan of Hobbes*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1968.
23. Macpherson, C.B., *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism, Hobbes to Locke*, OUP, London, 1962.
24. Masters, Roger D., *The Political Philosophy of Rousseau*, Princeton, 1968.
25. Muglan, R., *Aristotle's Political Theory*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1977.
26. Newman, N.L., *The Political Thought of Aristotle*, 4 Vols., Clarendon, Oxford, 1887-1902.
27. Pocock, J., *The Machiavellian Moment*, Princeton, 1975.
28. Popper, Karl, *The Open Society and Its Enemies*, Vol. I : *The Spell of Plato*, R.K.P., London, 1945.
29. Raphael, D.D., *Hobbes : Morals and Politics*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1977.
30. Skinner, Q., *Machiavelli*, Past Masters Series, OUP, Oxford, 1981.
31. Skinnners, Q., *Foundations of Modern Political Thought*, Vol. 1 : *The Renaissance*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978 (Chs. 4, 5, 6).

SEMESTER VII PAPER IV

Course Code: **A060104T**

Course Title : **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

Credit :4 (75 hours in a semester)

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to make students aware about Organizational theory. Principles of management, policy Analysis, Decision making and ethics. The Scope of public Administration is multidisciplinary, hence the paper is enriched with taking different concepts from sociology, Psychology, economics and behavioral Science.

UNIT-I

Development of Public Administration as a discipline – Basic concepts of administration – Nature and Scope – private and public administration – control over Administration, Executive, Legislative, Judiciary.

UNIT-II

Principles of Organization : Line & Staff Agencies

Type of Organization : Formal & Informal

Forms of Organization, Departmental, Public Corporation and Board.

UNIT-III

Personnel Administration, Bureaucracy and Civil Service, Recruitment, Promotion, Training and Civil Service Neutrality.

Financial Administration : Importance of Fiscal Management Budgetary Process in India. The Finance Ministry, Organization and Functions, Budgetary Control – Financial Committees of Parliament – Public Account Committee and Estimate Committee – Audit in India, Comptroller and Auditor General.

UNIT-IV

Administration Law, Delegated Legislation : Need for Delegation, Delegated Legislation in India; Parliamentary Control of Delegated Legislation.

Administration Tribunals : Emergence and significance of Administrative Tribunals, Judiciary and Administrative Tribunals. Administrative Improvement and Reforms; Lok Pal and LokAyukta.

Suggested Readings

1. M. P. Sharma & B.L. Sadana : Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, 2004.
2. C.P. Bhambari : Administration in Changing Society, National, 1978.
3. C.P. Bhambari : Public Administration (Theory and Practice), J.P.Nath & Co., 1972.
4. A. Avasthi and S. Maheshwari : Public Administration, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 1966.
5. Ramesh K. Arora : Comparative Public Administration : An Perspective, Associate Publishing House, 1972.

6. R.S. Milne : Concepts and Models in Public Administration, IIPA, 1966.
7. Chester Barnard : The Functions of the Executive, Cambridge, 1928.
8. J.S. Bhalla : Public Enterprise in the U.K., U.S.A., and India, 1969.
9. Lee, Hahn Been and Samonte, Abelardo G. (eds)
: Administration Reforms in Asia, EROPA, 1970, See Particularly J.N. Khosla " Administration Reforms in Asia", pp 270-286.
10. Pfiffner & Sherwood : Administrative Organisation, Prentice-Hall, 1968.
11. Amitai Etzioni : Modern Organisation, Prentice Hall, 1972.
12. Edwin B. Flippo : Principles of Personnel Management (Fourth Edition), McGraw-Hill, Kogakusha Ltd., 1976.
13. HPA : Personnel Administration-Implementing the Reforms, IIPA, 1967.
14. Administrative Reforms Commission Report on Personnel Administration (New Delhi : 2010)
15. C.P. Bhambri : Public Administration (Theory and Practice Educational Published 21th edition 2010, Meerut .
16. Mohit Bhattacharya : Public Administration (Calcutta : World Press, 2000)
17. S. L. Kaushik Sahni (eds.) and Pardeep : Public Administration in India : Emerging Trends (Allahabad : Kitab Mehal, 2007)
18. William A. Niskanen : Bureaucracy and Representative Government (Chicago: Atherton, 2007)

OPTIONAL: CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING

SEMESTER VII PAPER V

Course Code : **A060105T**

A. Course Title : **HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA**

Credits : 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Course Outcomes: On finishing of the course, students should be able to:

- Explain the evolution of the idea of Human rights
- Compare different approaches on Human rights
- Critically analyse provisions of UDHR
- Judge human rights violations from the vantage point of Indian constitutional provisions
- Seek remedial measures for the human right violations through judicial means.

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT- I:

Human Rights Conceptualisation and Evolution

1. Different Generations of Human Rights
2. Approaches: Western, Socialist and Third World
3. UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights)

UNIT -II:

Human Rights and Indian Constitution

1. Constitutional Vision of Freedom: Preamble and Fundamental Rights
2. Constitutional Vision of Justice: Directive Principles of State Policy
3. Human Rights Movements in India

4. Instrumentalities for the Protection of Human Rights: Judiciary, Public Interest Litigation and NHRC

UNIT-III:

Human Rights and Social Groups

Rights - Scheduled Castes - Scheduled Tribes – Minorities – Women-Children and LGBT

Suggested Readings

1. Adamantia Pollis and Peter Schwab (1979) (ed.), Human Right Cultural and Ideological Perspectives. New York: Paeger.
2. Alfredsson, G., et al., (1992). The University Declaration of Human Rights: A Commentary. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press.
3. Alison Brys (2002). Globalization and Human Rights. California: University of California.
4. Alston Philip, (1992). The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal. Oxford: Clarendon.
5. Alston, P., (1995). The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal. Oxford: The Clarendon Press.
7. An-Na'im, A., (ed.) (1991). Human Rights in Cross-Cultural Perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
8. Anthony Woodwiss (2005). Human Rights. East Sussex: Psychology Press.
9. Arjun Dev Etal, (1996) (ed.): Human Rights: A Source Book, New Delhi, NCERT.
10. Austin Sarat & Thomas R. Kearns (Eds.) (2002). Human Rights: Concepts, Contests Contingencies. Michigan: University of Michigan Press.
11. Baviskar, Amita, (1995). In the Belly of the River : Tribal Conflicts Over Development in the Valley. OUP, Delhi.
12. Baxi, Upendra (1987) (ed.), The Right to be Human. Delhi: Lancer.
13. Beetham, David (1995) (ed.), Politics and Human Rights. Oxford: Blackwell.
14. Brownlie, I., (1992) (ed.), Basic Documents on Human Rights, Oxford: The Clarendon Press.
15. Haragopal, G., (1997). Political Economy of Human Right: Emerging Dimensions. Mumbai: Himalaya.
16. Kothari, Smitu and Sethi, Harsh (1991) (eds.), Rethinking Human Rights. Delhi: Lokayan
17. Krishna Iyer V.R. (1980) Minorities, Civil Liberties and Criminal Justice. New Delhi: People's Publishing House.
18. Noam Chomsky and Edward S. Harman (1979) The Political Economy of Human Rights: The Washington Connection and The Third World Fascism. Boston: South End Press.
19. Rentein, Alison Dundes, (1990). International Human Rights : Universalism vs Relativism. New Delhi: Sage
20. https://www.un.org/en/udhrbook/pdf/udhr_booklet_en_web.pdf
21. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>
22. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/cescr.aspx>
23. <https://www.hrw.org/>

SEMESTER VII. PAPER VI

Course Code: **A060106T**

B. Course Title: **WOMEN AND POLITICS IN INDIA**

Credit: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Objective of the Course: This course looks at Indian politics through the lens of gender and draws attention to the main themes and debates regarding gender in modern India. It undertakes an analysis of the issues raised by the women's movement in India and the Indian state. In doing so, it will examine the debates on nationalism, social reform, law, citizenship, development, environment and explore intersectionality of identities and structures in India. It is an interdisciplinary course which draws on the academic domain of Feminist studies.

Unit-I

Social reform and national movements- debate on the position of women; modernity, colonialism and patriarchy; Gandhi and women

Modern Indian State- Institutional and legal provisions, Equality provisions, Family and the state

Unit II

Women's movement in Contemporary India – Phases, key campaigns, autonomy, relationship with political parties and critical assessment

Violence - Law, Sexualities, State; Public and private violence, Censorship

Unit III

Community, Identity and Citizenship Gender and Caste- Reservations for women, Ambedkar, Periyar, Dalit feminism

Gender and Religion- Personal Laws, UCC Debate, Partition, Communalism

Unit IV

Gender and Development: Impact of development policies, Employment and work, ecology and gender

Human development- Health, education

Suggested Readings

Unit 1

1. Anupama Roy, Gendered Citizenship, ('The Womanly Vote'), Orient Blackswan, 2005
2. Bina Agarwal, 'The Family in Public Policy', in Maya Khullar (ed) Writing the Women's Movement: A Reader, Zubaan, 2005
3. Brinda Bose, Gender and Censorship, Women Unlimited, 2006
4. Geraldine Forbes, Women in Modern India, OUP, 2008
5. Janaki Nair, Women and Law in Colonial India, Kali for Women, 1996
6. Joanna Liddle and Rama Joshi, 'Gender and Imperialism in British India', EPW
7. Kameshwari Jandhyala, State Initiatives, Seminar, September 2001
8. Kumkum Sangari and Sudesh Vaid (ed) Recasting Women (Chapters by Uma Chakravarti – Whatever Happened to the Vedic Dasi, Partha Chatterjee- Nationalist Resolution of the Women's Question), Kali for Women, 1990
9. Leela Kasturi and Vina Mazumdar (ed) Women and Indian Nationalism, (Introduction), Vikas Publishing House, 1994
10. Madhu Kishwar, Gandhi on Women, EPW, 5 October 1985
11. Rajeshwari Sunder Rajan, The Scandal of the State, (Introduction), Permanent Black, 2003
12. Ratna Kaur and Brenda Crossman, 'On Women, Equality and the Constitution' in Nivedita Menon (ed) Gender and Politics in India, OUP, 1999

Unit II

1. Arvind Narrain, 'The Verma Committee: Alchemizing anger to hope', Kafila.org
2. Gail Omvedt, 'Women's Movement: Some ideological Debates' in Maitrayee Chaudhuri (ed) Feminism in India, Women Unlimited, 2004
3. Indira Jaising, 'Bringing Rights Home: Review of the Campaign for a Law on Domestic Violence', EPW, Oct 31 2009
4. Jayati Ghosh, 'Violence against Women: Economic Reforms and Increasing Insecurities', 29 January 2008 (<http://www.macrosan.org/cur/jan08/cur290108Violence.htm>)
5. Madhu Mehra, 'Taking Stock of the new Anti Rape Law', Kafila.org
6. Nivedita Menon, 'Conundrum of Agency in Sexual Violence' January 2014, Kafila.org
7. Nivedita Menon, 'Rights, Bodies and Law' in Nivedita Menon (ed) Gender and Politics in India, OUP, 1999
8. Radha Kumar, A History of Doing (Chapters 6-11), Kali for Women, 1997

9. Srimati Basu, 'The Politics of Giving: Dowry and Inheritance as Feminist Issues' in Basu (ed) Dowry and Inheritance, Women Unlimited, 2005
10. Susie Tharu and Tejaswini Niranjana, 'Problems for a Contemporary Theory of Gender' in Nivedita Menon, Gender and Politics in India, OUP, 1999
11. V Geetha, 'Periyar, Women and an Ethic of Citizenship' in Anupama Rao (ed) Gender and Caste, Women Unlimited, 2003
12. Veena Das, 'Sexual Violence, Discursive Formations and the State', EPW, Special Issue, September 1996

Unit III

1. Bina Agarwal, 'A Field of One's Own' in Srimati Basu (ed) Dowry and Inheritance
2. Bina Agarwal, 'Landmark Step to Gender Equality', The Hindu, September 25 2005
3. Flavia Agnes, 'Economic Rights of Women in Muslim Law', EPW, Oct 12 1992
4. Gopal Guru, 'Dalit Women Talk Differently', EPW, Oct 14 1995
5. Janaki Abraham, 'Contingent Caste Endogamy and Patriarchy', EPW, Jan 11 2014
6. Meena Dhanda (ed) Reservations for Women (Introduction), Women Unlimited, 2008
7. Nida Kirmani, 'Claiming their Space: Muslim Women's Networks and Women's Movement in India', Journal of International Women's Studies, Nov 2009.
8. Nivedita Menon, 'Elusive Woman: Feminism and Women's Reservation Bill in Dhanda (ed)
9. Nivedita Menon, 'Uniform Civil Code: The Women's Movement Perspective', kafila.org
10. Pratima Pardeshi, 'Ambedkar and women's liberation', the Dalit, March-April 2002

Unit IV

1. Besty Hartmann and Mohan Rao, 'India's Population Programme', EPW, Oct 31 2015
2. Bina Agarwal, 'The Gender and Environment Debate' in N. Menon (ed) Gender and Politics in India, OUP, 1999
3. Dipta Bhog, 'Gender and Curriculum', EPW, April 27 2002
4. Executive Summary of the National Focus Group on Education, NCERT 2005
5. Geeta Nambissan, 'Integrating Gender Concerns', Seminar, April 2004
6. Harini Narayan, 'Women's Health, Population Control and Collective Action', EPW, February 19, 2011
7. Indrani Mazumdar, Neetha N, 'Gender Dimensions: Employment Trends in India, 1993-94 to 2009-10, EPW, 22 October 2011
8. Kalpana Vishwanath, 'Whose Body, Whose Health' Seminar, Sept 2001
9. Kalyani Menon-Sen and Kalpana Kannabiran, 'Microcredit: Magic Bullet or Poison Pill' in Michele Kelley and Deepika D'Souza (eds) The World Bank in India, Orient Blackswan, 2010
10. Leela Kasturi, 'Development, Patriarchy and Politics: Indian Women in the Political Process 1947-92', Occasional Paper, CWDS.
11. Maitrayee Chaudhuri, 'Citizens, Workers and emblems of Culture: An analysis of the First Plan Document on women', Contributions to Indian Sociology, 29 (no 1 and 2), 1995
12. Mary E John, 'Gender and Development in India, 1970s-1990s', EPW, Nov 23 1996
13. Mary E John, 'Reframing Globalisation: Perspectives from the Women's Movement' EPW, March 7 2009
14. Nirmala Banerjee, 'Whatever Happened to the Dreams of Modernity?' EPW, April 25, 1998.
15. Nirmala Buch, 'State Welfare Policy and Women, 1950-1975', EPW, 25 April 1998
16. Padmini Swaminathan (ed) Women and Work: Essays from EPW (Introduction), Orient Blackswan, 2012
17. Saheli Women's Resource Centre, 'Reproductive Rights in the Indian Context' (Also available in Hindi)
18. Sujatha Gothoskar, 'The Plight of Domestic Workers', EPW, June 1 2013

RESEARCH PROJECT	A060107R	RESEARCH PROJECT * (To be chosen by students of 4 year UG hons. With research in lieu of above optional paper)
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SEMESTER VIII PAPER I

Course Code: **A060201T**

Course Title : **MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT: LIBERAL AND SOCIALIST TRADITIONS**

Credit :4 (75 hours in a semester)

Course Learning Outcomes:

- Understand the philosophical and political roots of modern Indian political thought and evaluate the contribution of modern Indian thinkers to political theorizing
- Identify and analyze the liberal political tradition of India Develop an outlook on the different aspects of political concepts and philosophies associated with state, parliamentary democracy, secularism and nationalism.
- Examine the development and significance of socialist and Marxist political thought in modern India

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT I:

Liberal Political philosophy in India Evolution of liberal political philosophy in India .

Political Thought of Gandhi –Views on Democracy, Religion and Politics, state, Decentralization and Socialism

a) Relevance of Gandhian Philosophy in the Contemporary period

UNIT II:

Liberal Philosophy: Contribution of Nehru, Nehruvian Perception on Socialism, Nationalism, Democracy, Secularism, Internationalism - Revisiting Nehruvian legacy in the present era

UNIT-III:

Political Thought of B.R. Ambedkar

B.R. Ambedkar- Views on Social transformation, parliamentary system, Equality,

Social justice, Democracy, Socialism - Relevance of Ambedkar in today's India.

UNIT IV:

Socialist thought in India: M.N. Roy and Lohia

Development of Socialist thought in India - M. N. Roy: Contribution to Indian Communism, views on Marxism and Radical Humanism - Ram Manohar Lohia: Perception on Equality, New Socialism and state.

Suggested Readings:

1. Chakrabarty Bidyut & Pandey, Kumar, Rajendra, (2009), Modern Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd,
2. Mehta V. R. & Thomas Pantham (2006) (eds.), Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, New Delhi, Sage
3. Mehta, V.R. (1992), Foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi,
4. Roy Ramashray (2006), Gandhi and Ambedkar, Delhi, Shipra publications.

5. Singh Savitha and Misra Bharati (2005), Gandhian Alternative (Vol:2 Non Violence in Action), New Delhi, Concept Publishers
6. Mukherjee, Bharat, (2019), Social and political thought, Jaipur Galaxy Book Co.
7. Goyal, O P. Studies in Modern Indian Political Thought, Bombay; Kitab Mahal Pvt Ltd. 2009
8. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, Pandey, R K. (2009), Modern Indian Political Thought, Publisher: Sage Publications
9. Chakrabarty, Bidyut Pandey, Rajendra Kumar. (2014), Modern Indian political thought : Text and context, Publisher: London : Sage publications
10. D'Souza, Lawrence, (2012), Political views and thoughts of Dr. Bhim Rao Ambedkar, New Delhi G S Rawat, Cyber tech publications
11. Jayapalan, N., (2000), Indian political thinkers: Modern Indian political thought, New Delhi Atlantic Publishers & Distributors.

SEMESTER: VIII PAPER II

Course Code : **A060202T**

COURSE TITLE : THEORETICAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Credits : 4 (75 hours in a semester)

Course Learning Outcomes

- Explain the evolution of contemporary state system
- Critique power in International relations
- Infer the importance of theory in international politics

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT I

Nation State system

Nation State System: Evolution and Development -The contemporary State System-Power in International Politics

UNIT II

Approaches to the Study of International Politics-1 Importance of Theory - Decision making Theory-System Theory and Game Theory.

UNIT III

Approaches to the Study of International Politics-II

Idealism, Realism- Neo-realism- Liberalism- Neo-liberalism.

UNIT IV

Approaches to the Study of International Politics-III

Marxism-Neo-Marxism-Functionalism-Post-modernism-Constructivism

Peace and Conflict Resolution.

Changing nature of warfare, Weapons of Mass Destruction, Deterrence,

Conflict resolution and Conflict transformation.

Suggested Readings:

1. Acharya, Amitav and Buzan, Barry (eds.) (2010) Non Western International Relations Theory, Routledge, London.
2. Aron, Raymond (1973) Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations, AnchorBooks, New York.
3. Bajpai K. and Siddarth M. (eds.) (2005) International Relations in India: Bringing Theory Back Home, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
4. Baldwin, A. David (ed.) (1993) Neo-Realism and Neo-liberalism: The Contemporary Debate, Columbia University Press, New York.
5. Baylis, John and Smith, Steve (eds.) (2001) The Globalization of World Politics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
6. Beitz, Charles (1979) Political Theory and International Relations, OUP, Oxford.
7. Bertens, Hannes (1995) The Idea of Post Modern, Routledge, New York.
8. Bromley, Simon, Brown William and Athreya Suma (eds.) (2004) Ordering the International: History, Change and Transformation, Pluto Press with the Open University
9. Carr E.H. (1981) The Twenty Years Crisis: 1919-1939, Macmillan, London.
10. Cox, W. Robert with Sinclair T. (1996) Approaches to World Order, U.S.A, Cambridge University Press, London.
11. Devtak, Richard (2005) Postmodernism: Theories of International Relations, Palgrave, New York.
12. E. Adler (September 1997), "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics": in European Journal of International Relations, Vol.3, pp.319- 363.
13. Erika, Cud, Worth, Timothy, Hall and John, McGovern (2007) The Modern State: Theories and Ideologies, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
14. Flyvbjerg, Bent, Habermas and Foucault: Thinkers for Civil Society? The British Journal of Sociology, Vol. 49, No. 2 (Jun., 1998), pp. 210-233
15. Folker, Sterling, Jennifer (2007) Making Sense of International Relations Theory, USA, Lynne Rienner Publishers, New York.
16. Gramsci, Antonio (1983) 'Hegemony and International Relations: An Essay in Method,' Millennium: Journal of International Studies, 12(2): 162-75
17. Habermas, Jorgen (1987) The Philosophical Discourse of Modernity, U.K Cambridge Polity, Cambridge.
18. Hollis, Martin and Smith, Steve (1991) Explaining and Understanding International Relations, Clearendon Press Oxford, New York.
19. Horkheimer, Max (1972) Critical Theory, Herder and Herder, New York.
20. J. Vasquez (1995) "The Post-Positivist Debate" in Booth Ken and Smith
21. Justin, Rosenberg (1994) The Empire of Civil Society, Verso, London.
22. Kanti, Bajpai and Siddarth, Mallavarapu (2005) International Relations in India Theorizing the Region and Nation, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
23. Kaplan, Morton (1957) System and Process in International Politics, U.K, ECPR Press, Wiley.
24. Lofgren, Mikael and Thorn, Hakas (October 2007) Global Civil Society- Opportunity or Obstacle for Democracy, Development Dialogue, No.49.

25. Mearsheimer, J. John (2001) *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, W.W. Norton and Company, New York.
26. N. Onuf (1989) *A World of Our Making*, University of South Carolina Press. Also see Onuf: *Intervention for the Common Good* in G. Lyons and M, Columbia.
27. Onuf, Nicholas Greenwood (2013) *Making Sense, Making Worlds Constructivism in Social Theory and International Relations*, Routledge London.
28. Richard, K. Ashley (1988) 'Unifying the Sovereign State: A Double Reading of The Anarchy Problematique', *Millennium- Journal of International Studies*, 17:227- 62
29. Roach, C. Stern (2009) *Critical Theory and International Relations*, Routledge, New York.
30. Ronen, Palan (October 2000) *A World of Their Making: An Evaluation of the Constructivist Critique in International Relations*, *Reviewed work(s): Review of International Studies*, Vol. 26, No. 4.

SEMESTER: VIII. PAPER III

Course Code : **A060203T**

Course Title : **ISSUES IN INDIAN ADMINISTRATION**

Credits : 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Course Learning Outcomes:

- Understand the changing trends of Indian Administration from liberal phase to neoliberal phase
- Delineate the constitutional and legal framework of Indian federalism and evaluate the unequal federal relations
- Compare and discuss the role and functions of rural local democratic decentralized institutions at the grass roots level.
- Trace and analyse the major issues in Indian Administration
- Develop an understanding about the Changing Pattern of Centre-State Financial Relations

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT: I

The Evolution of Public Administration in India

Evolution and Nature of Indian Administration - Changing trends in Indian Administration -Indian Administration after Independence- the liberal and neo liberal phase – Constitutional Framework for Administration - Reforms in Indian Administration – Major Commissions

UNIT II:

Administration at the Union Level Administration at the centre, Central Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat- Ministries & Departments

UNIT III:

Administration at the State Level, State Administration, Chief Secretary and State Secretariat - Union-State Relations – Unequal federal relations

UNIT IV:

Administration at the grassroots level

73rd and 74th constitutional amendment Act: Salient features - Participatory Administration and welfare development - Administration at the grass roots level- Participatory Administration, Social Welfare Administration, Problem of Rural administration

Bureaucracy and Politics

Corruption in Administration – Central Vigilance Commission-RTI – Lokpal–Lokayukt.

Suggested Readings

1. Arora, Ramesh K. (ed.). (2006), Public Administration in India: Tradition, Trends and Transformation. New Delhi: Paragon
2. Arora, Ramesh K. and R. Goyal (2016), Indian Administration: Institutions and Issues. New Delhi: New Age,.
3. Arora, Ramesh K. (Ed.). (2017), Public Administration in India: Tradition, Trends and Design. New Delhi: OUP,.
4. Bakshi, P.M. (2018), The Constitution of India, Delhi. Universal Law Publishing Co.,
5. Barthwal, C.P. (2003), Indian Administration since Independence. Luc know: Bharat Publishers
6. Basu, Rumki. (2019), Indian Administration: Structure, Performance and Reform. New Delhi: Adroit Publishers,.
7. Chakravarty, Bidyut and Prakash Chand. (2016), Indian Administration: Evolution and Practice. New Delhi: Sage
8. Chakrabarty, Bidyut. (2007). Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
9. Das, S.K. (2013), The Civil Services in India. New Delhi: OUP, .Gupta, Bhuvanesh. (2012), State Administration in India. RBSA Publishers,.
10. Jain, R.B., (1976). Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration, Delhi: Vishal Publications.
11. Jain, R.B., (2001). Public Administration in India: 21st Century Challenges for Good Governance, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications.
12. Kapur, Devesh et al. (2017) Rethinking Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design. New Delhi: OUP.
13. Kingsley, J. Donald (1944), Representative Bureaucracy: an Interpretation of the British Civil Service, Yellow Springs, Ohio: Antioch Press.
14. Kishore, Raghavendra. (2016), Public administration in India, New Delhi Centrum Press
15. Maheshwari, S.R., (2000), Administrative Reforms in India, New Delhi; MacMillan.
16. Maheshwari, S.R., (2000), Indian Administration, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
17. Maheshwari, S.R., (2004), Local Government in India, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Agarwal.
18. Maheshwari, S.R., (2005), Public Administration in India. The Higher Civil Service, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
19. E. Venkatesu (Ed.), (2016), Democratic Decentralization in India: Experiences, Issues and Challenges. New Delhi: Routledge.

Course Code: **A060204T**

Course Title: **DECENTRALIZED GOVERNANCE AND LOCAL LEVEL INSTITUTIONS IN INDIA**

Credit: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Objectives : The objective of the course is to familiarize students with the concept of decentralized and democratic governance in India, both theoretically and at the level of institutional functioning at the local level. The emphasis of the course is on the process of democratic governance in both at the grassroots.

Unit-I

- Democratic Decentralization in India : Issues and Perspectives.
- Decentralization & Contemporary concerns—globalization and changing role of the state.

Unit-II

- Planning Urban Development – approaches, policies & programs.
- Urban local governance – Institutional aspects and functioning of urban local bodies with special reference to the 74th Amendment.

Unit-III

- Planning Rural development—approaches, policies and programmes.
- Democracy at the grassroots—Growth, Development and functioning of PRI from 1952 to present.

Unit-IV

- Relationship between rural and urban local institutions.
- Role of NGOs in local governance & development.
- Challenges of Governance at the local level-autonomy, finance, personnel, participation.

Suggested Readings

1. Abdul, Aziz, Decentralised Planning, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
2. Bose, Ashish, National Commission on Urbanization, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi, 1988.
3. Behra, M.C., Globalising Rural Development, Sage, Delhi, 2006.
4. Handy, Femida, MeenazKassuu, Suzanne Fervey (eds.), Grass-Roots NGOs by Women for Women, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Kumar, Girish, Local Democracy in India, Sage, Delhi, 2006.
6. Issac Thomas & Richard W. Franke, Local Government and Development : People's Campaign for Decentralized Planning in Kerala, Delhi, Leftword, 2000.
7. Jain, L.C., Krishnamurthy, B.V. and Tripathi, P.M., Grass without Roots : Rural Development Under Government Auspices, New Delhi, Sage, 1987.
8. Maddick Henry, Panchayati Raj : A Study of Rural Local Government in India, London, Longman, 1970.
9. Mathur, O.M. (ed.), India : The Challenge of Urban Governance, New Delhi, National Institute of Public Finance & Policy, 1999.
10. Mishra, B.B., District Administration and Rural Development in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.
11. Mukherjee Amitava, Decentralization : Panchayats in the Nineties, New Delhi, Vikas, 1994.
12. Prasad Kamta, Planning and Poverty Alleviation, New Delhi, Agricole, 1985.
13. Ravallion, M. and G. Datt, Growth and Poverty in Rural India, Washington D.C., World Bank, 1995.
14. Sen, Amartya, Development as Freedom, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
15. Chaturvedi, T.N. and Jain, R.B., Panchayati Raj (New Delhi, IIPA, 1981).
16. Bhattacharya, Mohit, Municipal Government—Problems and Prospects (Delhi Research Publications).
17. Jha, S.N. and Mathur, P.C., Decentralization and Local Politics, Sage, 1999.

OPTIONAL: CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING

SEMESTER VIII PAPER-V

Course Code: **A060205T**

A. Course TITLE : **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS : AN HISTORICAL OVERVIEW**

Credit :4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Objectives :The purpose of this paper is to provide an historical overview of major developments in International Relations since the beginning of the twentieth century.

Unit-I

Crisis and Collapse of the 19th Century International System. Two World Wars :Their causes and consequences. Decolonization, rise and decline of third worldism.

Unit-II

Emerging of super powers, forms and phases of Bipolarity in the cold war.

Nuclear Politics :Issues of Proliferation, Discrimination and Hegemony.

Unit-III

Collapse of the Socialist Bloc :Alternative interpretation of its causes, consequences and future possibilities. End of cold war.

Emerging Issues in a Changing World : Ethnicity, environment, sustainable development, gender & peace.

Unit-IV

Emerging world order. Globalization, Regionalism and Trading, Trading blocks (NAFTA, APEC, EU & SAPTA) Changing role of IMF and The World Bank : Structural Adjustment Programmes. Transformation Facilities and Conditionalities, world trade organization.

Suggested Readings :

1. Eric Hobsbawm, Age of Extremes, The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-91, Viking, 1995.
2. Paul Kennedy, The Rise and Fall of Great Powers : Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000, Fontana, 1988.
3. Paul Kennedy, Preparing for the Twenty-First Century, Indus, Harper Collins, 1993.
4. Kanta Ahuja et al (ed.), Regime Transformations and Global Realignments : Indo-European Dialogue on Post-Cold War World, Sage, 1993.
5. Peter Calvocoressi, World of Politics Since 1945, Longman, 1989 edn.
6. R. Giplin, The Political Economy of International Relations, Princeton, 1987.
7. Rama S. Melkote and A. Narasimha Rao, International Relations, Sterling, 1992.
8. R. Stubbs and G.R.D. Underhill, Political Economy and the Changing Global Order, Macmillan, 1994.
9. G. Hastedt (ed.), One World, Many Voices : Global Perspectives on Political Issues, Prentice Hall, 1995.
10. J.A. Camilleri and J. Falk, The End of Sovereignty : The Politics of a Shrinking and Fragmenting World, Edward Elgar, 1992.
11. Bhupinder Brar, Explaining Communist Crises, Ajanta, 1994.
12. Richard Little and Michael Smith (eds.), Perspectives on World Politics, Routledge, 2006.
13. Chris Brown, Understanding International Relations, Palgrave, 2001.
14. Peter Calvocoressi, World Politics : 1945-2000, Pearson Education, 2005.

SEMESTER VIII. PAPER VI

Course Code: **A060206T**

B Course Title: **INDIA AND THE WORLD**

CREDITS: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Course Learning Outcomes

- Explain the determinants, Shifts, purposes, of IFP
- Interpret and critique India's Foreign Policy Strategies
- Critique India's nuclear policy
- Explain and critique India's relationship with USA, China, Russia and Pakistan and Neighborhood Policies
- Outline and Critique India as an emerging power in world politics and India's world Views

UNIT- I.

Foreign Policy

Determinants of India's Foreign Policy - Evolution – Basic principles and Objectives Features of India's Foreign Policy – during -old war and Post-coldwar Period

UNIT-II.

Relations with USA, China Russia and Pakistan

UNIT-III

Major Events, incidents and significance of India's Relations with USA ,China., Pakistan and Russia India's Neighborhood Policy under various governments

UNIT IV

India as a Global Power

India as an emerging power, India's Nuclear Policy, foreign Policy Strategies and India's World Views

Suggested Readings

1. Bajpai, P. Kanti and Pant, V. Harsh (2013) India's Foreign Policy a Reader, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

2. Centre for Policy Research (2012) NAM 2.0: A Foreign and Strategic Policy for India in the Twenty First Centuries, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi.
3. Chandra, Subash and Jacob T. Jabin (2011) India's Foreign Policy: Old Problems, New Challenges, New York, Macmillan.
4. Dutt V.P. (1993) India's Foreign Policy, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
5. Edwardes, Michael (Jan., 1965), Illusion and Reality in India's Foreign Policy, International Affairs, Vol. 41, No. 1pp. 48-58
6. Ganguly, Sumit (2010) India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. George, Perkovich (1999) India's Nuclear Bomb: The Impact on Global Proliferation, University of California Press, Los Angeles.
8. Kumar, Rajiv and Menon, Raja (2010) "The Long View from Delhi: To Define the Indian Grand Strategy for Foreign Policy," Amazon, Academic Foundation
9. Malik, Mohan (2012) China and India Great Power Rivals, USA, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
10. Malone, David M. (2011) Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy, OUP, New Delhi.
11. Mohan, C. Raja (2003) Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy, Penguin, New Delhi.
12. Muni S.D. (2009) India's Foreign Policy – The Democracy Dimension with special reference to Neighbours, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
13. Parameswaran, Prashanth (2012) "Indian Strategic Thinking Comes Of Age", World Politics Review.
14. Ray, Jayant Kumar (2011) India's Foreign Relations-1947-2007, Routledge, New Delhi.
15. Sikai, Rajani (2009) Challenge and Strategy: Rethinking India's Foreign Policy, Sage, New Delhi.
16. Tharoor, Shashi (2012) Pax Indica: India and the World of the 21st Century, Penguin Books, New Delhi.

RESEARCH PROJECT	A060207R	RESEARCH PROJECT * (To be chosen by students of 4 year UG hons. With research in lieu of above optional paper)
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Semester : IX PAPER I

Course Code : **A060301T**

Course Title : **COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

Credits : 4 (75 hours in a semester)

Course Learning Outcomes

- Understand the evolution, scope and significance of studying politics in a comparative framework.

- Understand the concepts, ideas, and disputes in comparative politics.
- Analyze the theories of states and approaches of development.
- Develop a critical perspective on the major issues of the domestic politics of selected states.

COURSE CONTENT

Unit I

Understanding Comparative Politics

(i) Historical Overview and Approaches (Structural Functionalism,

Political Economy and New Institutionalism

UNIT II

(ii) Theories of State

(iii) Theories of Development and Underdevelopment

Unit III

Concepts and Institutions

(i) Political Culture and Democratization

(ii) Parties and Party Systems

(iii) Interest Groups and Social Movements

Unit IV

Political Dynamics

(i) Representation and Elections

(ii) Theories of Nationalism

(iii) Political Legitimacy and Revolution

Suggested Readings

1. Calvert, Peter (2002), *Comparative Politics: An introduction*, Pearson, New Delhi.
2. Caramani, Daniele (Ed.), (2010), *Comparative politics*, Oxford : Oxford University Press.
3. Chatterji, Rakhahari (2006), *Introduction to Comparative Political Analysis*, Sarat Book, Kolkata.
4. Chilcote R.H (1994), *Theories of Comparative Politics: in search of Paradigm*, West view Press, Boulden, Colorado.
5. Clark, William Roberts, Matt Golder and Nandenichek Golder (2013), *Principles of Comparative Politics*, Sage, New Delhi.
6. Dragus, Carol Ann and Stephen Orvis (2009), *Introducing Comparative Politics: Concepts and Cases in Context*, C Q Press, Washington.
7. Hague, Rod, (2013), *Comparative government and politics An introduction*, New York : Palgrave Macmillan
8. John, Mc McCormick (2010), *Comparative Politics in Transition*, Wadsworth, Boston.
9. Kopstein, Jeffrey and Mark Lichbach (eds.), (2000), *Comparative Politics: Interests, Identities and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
10. Lim, Timothy C. (2007) *Doing Comparative Politics: An Introduction to Approaches and Issues*, New Delhi Viva Books
11. Mattei, Dogan and Ali (eds.) (1994), *Comparing Nations: Concepts, Strategies, Substance* Kazhancigil Blackwell, Oxford.
12. Mukherjee, Subrata and Sushila Ramaswamy (2017), *Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics*, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
13. Newton, Kenneth and Jan W. Van Deth (2010), *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
14. Pruthi R.K., (2005), *Comparative Politics: A Critique*, Sarap & Sons, New Delhi.
15. Ray, S. N, (2006), *Modern comparative politics Approaches, methods and issues*, : New Delhi: Prenticehall of India

16. Zagorski, Paul W. Zagorski (2009), Comparative Politics: Continuity and Breakdown in the Contemporary World, Routledge, London.

SEMESTER IX. PAPER II

Course Code: **A060302T**

Course Title: **Contemporary Political Theory**

Credit: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Objectives : This paper aims to introduce to the students the major themes of western political thought. For this purpose, the paper undertakes a study of the key thinkers of this tradition.

Unit-I

1. Jeremy Bentham.
2. J.S. Mill.

Unit-II

1. Hegel.
2. Green

Unit-III

1. Karl Marx
2. Herbert Marcuse.

Unit-IV

1. Hannah Arendt.
2. John Rawls.

Essential Readings :

In addition to some sections from the original texts of the thinkers mentioned in the course (to be specified by the course-teacher), the students may refer to the following literature :

1. Shefalijha, Western Political Thought: From the Ancient Greeks to Modern Times, New Delhi, Pearson 2018.
2. Subrata Mukherjee, Sushila Ramaswami, eds, History of Political Thought, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2011.
3. Amol Kumar Mukhopadhyay, An Introduction to Political Theory
4. Plamenatz, John, The English Utilitarians, Basin Blackwell, Oxford, 1949.
5. Thakurdas, Frank, The English Utilitarians and Idealists, Vishal, Delhi, 1978.
6. Brinton, Crane, English Political Thought in the 19th Century, Harvard University Press, 1954.

Suggested Readings :

1. Parekh, Bhikhu, Bentham's Political Thought, Barnes, and Noble, New York, 1973.
2. Marcuse, H., Reason and Revolution : Hegel and the Rise of Social Theory, RKP, London, 1955.
3. Evans, Michael, Karl Marx, George Allen & Unwin, 1975.
4. Kolakowski, Leszek, Main Currents of Marxism, Vol. I, The Founders, OUP, Oxford, 1978.

5. Cohen, G.A., Karl Marx's Theory of History : A Defence, Clarendon, Oxford, 1978.
6. Avineri, Shlomo, The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, S. Chand, New Delhi, 1968.
7. Ollman, Bertell, Alienation : Marx's Concept of Man in Capitalist Society, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1977.
8. Althusser, Louis, For Marx, New Left Books, 1977.
9. Bottomore, T.B. (ed.), A Dictionary of Marxist Thought, Blackwell, Oxford, 1983.
10. Hoare, Q. and Smith, G.N. (ed.), Selection from the Prison Notebooks of Antonio Gramsci, International Publishers, New York, 1971.
11. Mouffe, C. (ed.), Gramsci and Marxist Theory, Routledge, 1979.
12. Sassoon, Anne, S., Gramsci's Politics, Croom Helm, London, 1980.
13. Arendt, Hannah, The Origins of Totalitarianism, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1951.
14. Arendt, Hannah, The Human Conditions, Chicago, University Press, Chicago, 1958.
15. Canovan, Margaret, The Political Thought of Hannah Arendt, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1974.
16. Parekh, Bhikhu C., Hannah Arendt and the Search for A New Political Philosophy, Humanities Press, Atlantic Highlands, 1991.
17. Rawls, John, A Theory of Justice, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1971.
18. Rawls, John, Political Liberalism, Columbia University Press, New York, 1993.
19. Marcuse, Herbert, One-Dimensional Man: Studies in the Ideology of Advanced Industrial Society, Beacon, Boston, 1964.
20. Anthony de Crespigny and Kenneth Minogue, Contemporary Political Philosophers, Dodd, Mead, and Company, New York, 1975.
21. Bhikhu, Parekh, Contemporary Political Thinkers, Martin Robbertson, Oxford, 1982.

SEMESTER IX PAPER III

Course Code: **A060303T**

Course Title: **PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

Credit:4 (75 lecture hours in a semester

Objectives :This paper introduces the students to the fundamentals and various other aspects of Public International Law.

Unit-I :

Introducing International Law Definition, basis and nature. Distinction between Private International Law and Public International Law.

Subjects of International Law – States, Individual and the International Institutions. Relation of International Law to Municipal Law.

Unit-II :

Law of Peace ,Intervention.

Recognition – Theories, Modes and Consequences.

State Responsibility.

State Succession.

Unit-III :

Force and International Law

Disputes : Settlement by peaceful means.

Settlement through the agencies – U.N. and the International Court of Justice. Settlement through means of short war.

War : General Laws of Warfare (Land, Maritime and Air)

Geneva Conventions.

War Crimes.

Neutrality

Blockade, Contraband and Prize Courts.

Unit-IV :

International Transactions

Diplomatic

Agents. Consuls. Treaties.

Suggested Readings

Books

1. Aggarwal, H.O. (2014), International Law & Human Rights. Jain Book Agency, New Delhi.
2. Cassese, Antonio (2005), International Law. Oxford University Press, USA.
3. Clapham, Andrew (2012), Brierly's Law of Nations : An Introduction to the Role of International Law in International Relations. Oxford University Press, USA.
4. Crawford, James (2013), Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law. Oxford University Press, USA.
5. Crawford, James and Koskeniemi, Martti (2012), The Cambridge Companion to International Law (Cambridge Companions to Law). Oxford University Press, USA.
6. Dixon, Martin (2013), Textbook on International Law. Oxford University Press, USA.
7. Evans, Malcolm (2010), International Law. Oxford University Press, USA.
8. Gray, Christine (2004), International Law and the Use of Force. Oxford University Press, USA.
9. Janis, Mark W. (2003), An Introduction to International Law (Introduction to Law Series). Oxford University Press, USA.
10. Lowe, Vaughan (2007), International Law (Clarendon Law Series). Oxford University Press, USA.
11. Malanczuk, Peter (1997), Akehurst's Modern Introduction to International Law. Routledge.
12. Shaw, Malcolm (2014), International Law. Cambridge University Press.
13. Tandon, M.P. and Anand, V.K. (2012), International Law & Human Rights. Jain Book Depot.

Journals

1. American Journal of International Law (AJIL), American Society of International Law, 1907.
2. Brooklyn Journal of International Law
3. European Journal of International Law (EJIL) : European University Institute, 1990.
4. Indian Journal of International Law : Indian Society of International Law, 1960.
5. International and Comparative Law Quarterly (ICLQ), British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 1952.
6. Journal de droit international (Clunet): founded by Edouard Clunet in 1874; now published by LexisNexis.
7. Recueil des Cours / Collected Courses, Hague Academy of International Law, 1923.
8. Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, or Heidelberg Journal of International Law, (ZaöRV / HJIL): Max Planck Inst. for Comparative Public Law and International Law, 1929.

OPTIONAL: CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING

SEMESTER IX PAPER IV

Course Code: **A060304T**

A. Course Title: **PARTIES ANDELECTORAL POLITICS IN INDIA**

Credit: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Objectives :It helps the students to understand the evolution and transformation of political parties in India. It also analyses different issues that impinge on party politics and challenges posed by parties and party system to Indian democracy.

Unit-I

Political Parties and Party Politics in Contemporary India:

- A political, sociological and economic analysis.
- Federalism, regionalism and political parties.

UNIT II

- Party system in transition.

National Political Parties :

- Ideology and Development.
- Social bases and leadership patterns.

UNIT III

- Electoral performance.

Regional and State Parties :

- Origin and Development.
- Social bases and leadership patterns.

UNIT IV

- Electoral performance.

Electoral Politics in India:

- Role of Social cleavages and elections.
- Electoral reforms and the Electoral process.
- New Social Movements, NGOs and their impact on political parties.

Suggested Readings

1. Chatterjee, Partha (Ed.), State and Politics in India, OUP, 1999.
2. Hasan, Zoya, (Ed.), Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford, 2001.
3. Mehra, Ajay Kumar, D.D. Khanna and Gert W. Kueck (Ed.) , Political Parties and Party Systems, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2003.
4. Mitra, Subrata K. and V.B. Singh, Democracy and Social Change in India : A Cross Sectional Analysis of the National Electorate, Sage, 1999.
5. Kohli, Atul, Centralization and Powerlessness : India's Democracy in a Comprehensive Perspective in Migdal, Joe, AtulKohli and VivienneShue (Eds.) , State Power and Social Forces, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
6. Roy, Ramashray and Paul Wallace (Eds.), India's 1999, Elections and 20th Century Politics, Sage, New Delhi, 2003.
7. Vora, Rajendra and SuhasPalshikar (Eds.), Indian Democracy, Sage, New Delhi, 2003.

SEMESTER IX PAPER V

Course Code: **A060305T**

B. Course Title: **INTRODUCING FEDERALISM**

Objectives :The paper introduces certain key concepts and issues in federalism. The aim of the paper is to enable the student to obtain a broad perspective on federalism in a comparative perspective and to evaluate its utility as a tool for accommodating diversity.

Unit-I

The Essence of the Federal Idea.

Core features of Federations.

Models and variants of Federalism : Successive Waves. Presidential and Parliamentary variants.

Unit-II

Approaches and Paths to Federalism.

Institutionalist Explanations of Origins.

Society-Centered Theories.

The William Riker- Alfred Stephan debate.

Unit-III

Federal Democracy and the Articulation of Diversity.

Federalism as a device for accommodating groups and interests. Centralisation and Decentralisation in Federal Systems.

Asymmetric Federalism : India and Canada.

Unit-IV

The Making and Unmaking of Federal Systems.

Stress and Strains of Federalism : Failed Federations : USSR, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia.

New, Emerging, Incipient and Federal-type Solutions : South Africa, Belgium, Spain, Sri Lanka and the European Union.

Relevance of Federalism in a globalising world.

Suggested Readings

1. Alfred Stepan, "Federalism and Democracy : Beyond the US Model," *Journal of Democracy*, 1999, 10 : 4, 19-34.
2. Alfred Stepan, "Russian Federalism in Comparative Perspective," *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 2000b, 16 : 2, 133-176.
3. Alfred Stepan, *Arguing Comparative Politics* (Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2001).
4. Andrea Bosco (ed.), *The Federal Idea : The History of Federalism Since 1945* (London: Lothian Foundation Press, 1992).
5. ArendLijphart, 1977, *Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration*, New Haven, London, Yale University Press.
6. ArendLijphart, Ronald Rogowski and R. Kent Weaver, "Separation of Powers and Cleavage Management," in *Do Institutions Matter*, R. Kent Weaver and Bert A. Rockman (Brookings, 1997), 302-344.
7. Balveer Arora, and Douglas V. Verney, 1995, *Multiple Identities in a Single State : Indian Federalism in Comparative Perspective*, New Delhi : Konark Publishers.
8. Bertus de Villiers (ed.), *Evaluating Federal Systems* (Cape Town : Jutta& Co., 1994).
9. Birch, A.H., 'Approaches to the Study of Federalism,' *Political Studies*, 1966, 14(1), 15-33.
10. C.D. Tarlton 1965, "Symmetry and Asymmetry as Elements of Federalism : A Theoretical Speculation," *The Journal of Politics*, 27.
11. Carol SkalnikLeff, "Democratization and Disintegration in Multinational States : The Breakup of the Communist Federations," *World Politics*, 1999, 51, 205-35.
12. Daniel J. Elazar, "From Statism to Federalism - A Paradigm Shift," *International Political Science Review*, 1996 17(4), 417-429.
13. Daniel J. Elazar, "International and Comparative Federalism," *PS : Political Science and Politics*, 1993 (June).
14. Daniel J. Elazar, *Federalism*, in David Sills (ed.), *International Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences* (New York : Macmillan, 1968) 353-367.
15. Daniel J. Elazar, *Exploring Federalism* (Tuscaloosa : University of Alabama Press, 1987).
16. Graham Smith (ed.), *Federalism : The Multiethnic Challenge* (New York : Longman, 1995).
17. Graham Smith, "Russia Multiculturalism and Federal Justice," *Europe-Asia Studies*, 1998, 50(8), 1393-1411.
18. J. Coakley, 1994, "Approaches to the Resolution of Ethnic Conflict : The Strategy of Non-territorialAutonomy", *International Political Science Review*, Vol. 15, No. 3: 297-314.
19. Juan Linz and Alfred Stepan, *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation : Southern Europe, South America and Post-Communist Europe*, (Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996).
20. Juan Linz and Alfred Stepan, "Political Identities and Electoral Consequences : Spain, the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia," *Daedalus*, 1992, 121.
21. Ivo Duchacek, *Comparative Federalism*, (Lanham Md : Reissued by University Press of America, 1987).
22. K.C. Wheare, *Federal Government*, Second Edition, London and New York : Oxford University Press, pp.1-34 (1951).

RESEARCH PROJECT	A060306R	RESEARCH PROJECT	PROJECT	4
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SEMESTER X PAPER I

Course Code: **A060401T**

Course Title: **Modern Indian Political Thought**

Credit: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Course Rationale:

The main aim of this course is to introduce the students to modern Indian political thought in a reflective and critical manner. It selectively chooses certain key thinkers that can best enable the student to understand contemporary trends and issues in modern Indian politics and discourses. It does not claim to be exhaustive but attempts at empowering students to think and research on the modern aspects of thought and their roots in Indian political discourses.

Unit I

Introduction: Approaches and Methods

Raja Ram Mohan Roy

Dayanand Saraswati

Unit II

Bal Gangadhar Tilak

Jyotiba Phule

Unit III

Jai Prakash Narayan

Deen Dayal Upadhyay

Unit IV

Rabindranath Tagore

Vivekanand

Suggested Readings

1. Ambedkar, B. R. and V. Rodrigues, *The Essential Writings of B.R. Ambedkar*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2002.
2. Brown, D. M. *The Nationalist Movement: Indian Political Thought from Ranade to Bhave*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1961.
3. Chakrabarty, B. and R. K. Pandey. *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE Publications, 2009).
4. Embree, A. T. *Sources of Indian tradition: 2. Modern India and Pakistan*. -1988. - XXVII, 433 S. New York: Columbia Univ. Pr., 1988.
5. Hay, S. N. *Sources of Indian Tradition: Vol.2*. New Delhi: Penguin, 1991.
6. Kapila, S. *An Intellectual History for India*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
7. Kapila, S. and F. Devji. *Political Thought in Action: The Bhagavad Gita and modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
8. Mehta, V. R. *Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation: from Manu to the Present Day*. New Delhi: Manohar Publications, 1992.
9. Mehta, V. R., and T. Pantham. *Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic explorations*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications, 2006.
10. O'Hanlon, R. *Caste, Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth-century Western India*. Cambridge Cambridgeshire: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
11. Omvedt, G. *Ambedkar: Towards an Enlightened India*. New Delhi: Penguin, 2004.
12. Rammohun, R. and B. C. Robertson. *The Essential Writings of Raja Rammohan Ray*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
13. Robertson, B. C. *Raja Rammohan Ray: The Father of Modern India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995.

14. Śinde, T., and R. O'Hanlon, A Comparison Between Women and Men: TarabaiShinde and the Critique of Gender Relations in Colonial India. Madras: Oxford University Press, 1994.

15. Singh, A., and S. Mohapatra, Indian political thought: A reader. London: Routledge, 2010.

16. Vajpeyi, A. Righteous Republic: The Political Foundations of Modern India. Cambridge, press: Harvard University Press, 2012.

OPTIONAL

CHOOSE ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING A OR B CONSISTING OF THREE PAPERS EACH

GROUP-A

SEMESTER X PAPER II

Course Code: **A060402T**

Course Title : **STATE POLITICS IN INDIA**

Credit: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Course Rationale:

This course attempts to explore regions and regional politics by underscoring the complexity and multidimensional nature of federal polity in India. The paper focuses on areas such as democratisation, regionalisation, electoral politics and economic reforms. The course involves extensive readings by domain experts to analyse the changes in subnational politics with the state as well as across the states. The endeavour is to do an in depth analysis of the changes which have shaped and reshaped the contours of our body politic and deepened Indian democracy by giving voice to the voiceless.

Unit I

Conceptual Framework

- (i) Theoretical Framework for the Study of State Politics
- (ii) Sub-national Comparisons in India
- (iii) States as Units of Politics

Unit II

Themes and Issues - I

- (i) Regionalism and Secession
- (ii) Politics of Welfare and Development

Unit III

- (iii) Centre-State and Inter-State Conflict
- (iv) Elections and Electoral Processes

UNIT IV

Themes and Issues - II

- (i) Elections and Electoral Processes
- (ii) Caste and Politics
- (iii) Region, Religion, and Communal Politics

Suggested Readings

1. Dhattiwala, Raheel. Spatial Differences in Hindu-Muslim Violence in Gujarat, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
2. Kudaisya, Gyanesh. A Republic in the Making: India in the 1950s. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2017.
3. Singh, Prerna. How Solidarity Works for Welfare: Subnationalism and Social Development in India. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
4. Stepan, Alfred, et.al. Crafting State-Nations: India and Other Multinational Democracies. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 2011.
5. Tillin, Louise. Remapping India: New State and Their Political Origins. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2014.
6. Tillin, Louise, et.al. Politics of Welfare: Comparison Across Indian States, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2015.
7. Vaishnav, Milan. When Crime Pays: Money and Muscle in Indian Politics. New Delhi: Harper Collins, 2017.
8. Varshney, Ashutosh. Ethnic Conflict & Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
9. Wilkinson, Steven. Votes and Violence: Electoral Competition and Ethnic Violence in India. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
10. Ziegfeld, Adam. Why Regional Parties?: Clientalism, Elites, and the Indian Party System. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

SEMESTER X PAPER III

Course Code: **A060403T**

Course Title: **MAJOR THEMES IN RECENT POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY**

Credit: 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Objective of the Course: This course is intended to be a companion to the compulsory courses on Western Political Thought and Key Concepts in Political Theory. It carries forward the discussion by focusing on themes and concerns which have occupied debates particularly since the late twentieth century.

Unit-I

1. Environmentalism.
2. Pacifism.

Unit-II

3. Feminism.
4. Multiculturalism.

Unit-III

5. Neoliberalism.
6. Post Marxism.

Unit-IV

7. Postcolonialism.
8. Postmodernism.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

Relevant portions from the following textbooks and histories:

1. Colin Farelly, Contemporary Political Theory, Sage, 2004.
2. Gerald F. Gaus and ChandranKukathas, Handbook of Political Theory, Sage, 2004.
3. R.E. Goodin and P. Petit, A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Blackwell, 1995.
4. Terence Ball and Richard Bellamy (ed.), The Cambridge History of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Cambridge University Press (CUP), 2003.
5. Will Kymlicka, Contemporary Political Theory : An Introduction, OUP, 2002

SUGGESTED READINGS

Environmentalism:

6. John Dryzek and Scholberg, Debating the Earth : The Environmental Politics Reader, OUP, 1998.
7. Lorraine Eliot, Global Politics of Environment, Macmillan, 1998.
8. RamchandraGuha and Juan Martinez-Alier, Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays on North and South, OUP, 1998.

Pacifism:

9. Allen Eickelmann, Eric Nelson and Tom Lansford, Violence, Pacifism and Cultural Transformation, Ashgate, 2005.
10. Peter Brock and Nigel Young, Pacifism in the Twentieth Century, Syracuse Univ. Press, 1999.

Feminism:

11. Alison Jaggar and Iris Marion Oung (ed.), A Companion to Feminist Philosophy, Blackwell, 1998.
12. Anne Phillips (ed.), Feminism and Politics, OUP, 1998.
13. Judith Butler and J.W. Scott (ed.), Feminists Theories : The Political, Routledge, 1992.

Multiculturalism:

14. Bhikhu Parekh, Rethinking Multiculturalism, Palgrave, 2006.
15. GurpreetMahajan, The Multicultural Path, Sage, 2002.

Neoliberalism:

16. Alfredo Saad-Filho and Deborah Johnson (eds.), Neoliberalism: A Critical Reader, Pluto Press, 2005.
17. David Harvey, A Brief History of Neoliberalism, OUP, 2005

Post- Marxism:

18. Stuart Sim, Post Marxism: An Intellectual History, Routledge, 2000.

Postmodernism:

19. David Harvey, TheCondition of Postmodernity, Basil, Blackwell, 1989.
20. David Lyon, Postmodernity, Viva Books, 2002.

Postcolonialism:

21. Bill Ashcroft, Gareth Griffins and Helen Zigfin (eds.), The Postcolonial Studies Reader,Routledge, 2006.

SEMESTER X PAPER IV

Course Code: **A060404T**

Course Title: **INDIAN POLITICS: POLITICAL PROCESSES**

Credit: 4(75 lecture hours in a semester)

Objective of the Course: This course aims to introduce students to politics in India as it has evolved afterdecolonization. The themes discussed during the course will be those that are crucial to the understanding of the way political processes in the largest democracy of the world unfold in varying forms. The paper takes up the issues for discussion related to the way democratic politics in India has evolved and been shaped in an underdeveloped, multi-ethnic setting along the lines of caste, class, and linguistic and religious identities. It also focuses on the way India's democratic state has fared in promoting economic development, both growth and equity.

Unit I:

Democratic Politics in Independent India

- a) Legacies of the Nationalist Movement.
- b) Challenges of Democratic Transition and Consolidation
- c) Nature of Indian State: Class, Gender

Unit II:

Political Parties and Electoral Politics

- a) Evolution and Shifts in Party System: Dominant Party System, It's Breakdown, Rise of Regional Parties and Coalition Politics
- b) Electoral Politics and Party System: Emerging Trends Since 2014

Unit III:

Caste, Religion and Region

- a) Caste and Politics: Rise of Dalit and Backward Caste Politics
- b) Religion and Politics: Secularism, Communalism and Rise of Hindutva
- c) Region and Politics: Linguistic Identities and Reorganization of States; Politics of New States

Unit IV:

State, Economy and Development

- a) Development Planning Model: Concept, Strategies, Policies, and Critique
- b) Economic Transition: Causal Explanations
- c) New Economic Policies: Social and Regional implications

Suggested Readings

Unit I

1. Chhibber, Pradeep, Democracy without Associations, University of Michigan Press, Michigan, 1999.
2. Dubey, Abhay Kumar (ed.), Lokatantra Ke Saat Adhaya, Vaani Prakashan, Delhi, 2002.
3. Hasan, Zoya, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.), India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2002.
4. Jenkins, Rob, Democratic politics and Economic Reform in India, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.

5. Kaviraj, Sudipta, "A Critique of the Passive Revolution", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 23, No. 45/47, Special Number, Nov. 1988.
6. Kaviraj, Sudipta, "The Culture of Representative Democracy" in Partha Chatterjee (ed.), *Wages of freedom, Fifty Years of the Indian Nation-State*, OUP, Delhi, 1988.
7. Kohli, Atul, *India's democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1988.
8. Kothari, Rajni, "The Democratic Experiment" in Partha Chatterjee (ed.), *Wages of Freedom, Fifty Years of the Indian Nation-State*, OUP, Delhi, 1998.
9. Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *Burden of Democracy*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Morris –Jones, W. H., *Politics Mainly Indian*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1978.
11. Nayyar, Deepak, 'Economic Development and Political Democracy-Interaction of Economics and Politics in Independent India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 33(49), 5 December, 1998.
12. Nayyar, Deepak, 'Economic Growth in Independent India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 41(15), 15 April, 2006.
13. Rudolph, Lloyd and Susanne, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: Political Economy of the State in India*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1987.
14. Satyamurthy, T.V., ed., *State and Nation in the Context of Social Change*, vol. I, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994.
15. Vora, Rajendra and Suhas Palshikar, eds, *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.

Unit II

1. Adeney, Katherine and Saez Lawrence, eds., *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
2. Brass, Paul R. and Marcus F. Franda, (eds), *Radical Politics in South Asia*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1973.
3. Hansen, Thomas and Jaffrelot Christophe, eds., *The BJP and the Compulsions of Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
4. Hasan, Zoya ed., *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Kothari, Rajni, *State against Democracy: In Search of Humane Governance*, Ajanta, Delhi, 1988.
6. Mehra, Ajay K., Khanna, D.D., and Gert W. Kueck, eds., *Political Parties and Party Systems*, Sage, New Delhi, 2003.
7. Weiner, Myron, *Party Politics in India: The Development of a Multiparty System*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1957.
8. Yadav, Yogendra and Suhas Palshikar (eds) *Political Parties and Elections in Indian States :1990- 2003*, *Journal of Indian School of Political Economy*, 2003.

Unit III

1. Agarwal Bina, ed., *Structures of Patriarchy: State, Community and Household in Modernizing Asia*, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1988.
2. Bardhan, Pranab, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
3. Baruah, Sanjeeb (ed.) *Ethnonationalism in India: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Baruah, Sanjeeb, *India against Itself: Assam and the Politics of Nationality*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.
5. Bhargava, Rajeev, ed., *Secularism and Its Critics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
6. Brass, Paul, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1974.
7. Fernandes, Leela, *India's New Middle Class: Democratic Politics in an Era of Economic Reform*, University of Minnesota Press, 2006.
8. Frankel, Francine and M.S.A. Rao, eds., *Dominance and State Power in India: Decline of a Social Order*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1989.
9. Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) *The State of India's Democracy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
10. Guru, Gopal (ed.), *Humiliation: Claims and Context*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
11. Jaffrelot, Christophe, *India's Silent Revolution: The Rise of the Low Castes in Northern Indian States*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2003.

12. Jaffrelot, Christophe, The Hindu Nationalist Movement and Indian Politics, 1925 to the 1990s, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 1996.
13. Jenkins, Rob (ed.), Regional Reflections: Company Politics across India's States, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
14. Kanungo, Pralay, RSS's Tryst with Politics: from Hedgewar to Sudarshan, Manohar, Delhi, 2002.
15. King, Robert D., Nehru and Language Politics in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1995.

Unit IV

1. Bardhan, Pranab, The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, Revised Edition, 1997.
2. Brar, Bhupinder and Pampa Mukherjee, eds, Facing Globality: Politics of resistance, Relocation and Reinvention in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2012.
3. Brar, Bhupinder, Ashutosh Kumar and Ronki Ram, eds, Globalization and the Politics of Identity in India , Pearson-Longman, New Delhi , 2008.
4. Chatterjee Partha, ed., Wages of Freedom: Fifty Years of the Indian Nation State, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1998.
5. Choudhry, Sujit, Madhav Khosla, Pratap Bhanu Mehta ,eds, The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution, Oxford , Oxford University Press, 2016.
6. Frankel, Francine R., India's Political Economy, 1947-2004, 2nd edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
7. Jenkins, Rob, Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India, OUP, Delhi, 1999
8. Kaviraj Sudipta, The Enchantment of Democracy and India, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2010.
9. Kohli, Atul, Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-business, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
10. Kohli, Atul, Poverty amid Plenty in the New India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.
11. Lakshman, Narayan, Patrons of the Poor: Caste Politics and Policy Making in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
12. Mooji, Jos, The Politics of Economic Reforms in India, Sage, New Delhi, 2005.
13. Nayar, Baldev Raj (ed.) Globalization and Politics in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.

GROUP-B

SEMESTER X PAPER V

Course Code: **A060405T**

Course Title: **POLITICS OF DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA**

Objectives :This paper attempts to understand development issues and problems in India with reference to theoretical advances in development studies.

UNIT -I

Development, meaning and changing conceptions.

Economic growth.

Human development.

Sustainable development.

UNIT -II

Theory of the Developmentalist State.

Impact of Development on the Political Process.

Development Strategies and State Policies in India – Priorities, Strategies, Target Groups.

UNIT -III

Socio-Economic Problems and Developmental Issues in India. Poverty, Social Backwardness and Disparities.

Displacement, Resettlement and Environmental degradation.

UNIT -IV

Democratic decentralization and development in India.

Developmental Interventions, Non Governmental Initiatives and Empowerment.

Globalization, Changing Policies, Strategies and their implications in India.

Suggested Readings :

1. Bardhan, Pranab, 1984, The Political Economy of Development in India, New York, Blackwell.
2. Jalan, Bimal (ed.) 1992, The Indian Economy : Problems and Prospects, New Delhi, Viking.
3. Cassen, Robert and Vijay Joshi (eds.), 1992, India : The Future of Economic Reform, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
4. Dreze, Jean & Amartya Sen, 1995, India : Economic Development & Social Opportunity, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
5. Frankel Francis et. al (eds.) 2000, Transforming India : Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
6. Jayal, Niraja Gopal (ed.) 2001, Democracy in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
7. KavirajSudipta, 1987, "Dilemmas of Democratic Development in India" in Adrian Leftwich ed. Democracy and Development Theory and Practice, Cambridge, Polity Press.
8. KohliAtul, 1987, The State and Poverty in India : The Politics of Reform, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
9. Lewis, John P., 1995, Governance and Reform : Essays in Indian Political Economy, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
10. MathurKuldeep (ed.) 1996, Development Policy andAdministration, Delhi, Sage Publications.
11. Satyamurthy, T.V., 1999, Social Change and Political Discourse in Indian Structures of Power, Movements of Resistance, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
12. Sen Amartya, 2000, Development as Freedom, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

SEMESTER X. PAPER VI

Course Code : **A060406T**

Course Title : **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

Credits : 4 (75 lecture hours in a semester)

Course Learning Outcome

1. Understand the philosophy of social science
2. Understand and Exemplify knowledge about basics of research methodology
3. Learn and Apply various research designs.
4. Understand and Apply the sampling types and techniques
5. Understand and Apply tools and techniques of data collection
6. Understand and Apply statistical techniques in social science

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT : I.

Philosophy of Social Science: Value – Fact relationship - Question of Objectivity- Scientific explanation and interpretative understanding of Social Sciences - Qualitative vs. Quantitative research.

UNIT: II.

Concept, Hypothesis and Variables in Political Science- Selection and Formulation of Research Problem.

UNIT: III.

Synopsis Preparation and Research Design: Types of Designs: Exploratory- Descriptive- Diagnostic -Experimental.

UNIT: IV

Sampling-Types of Sampling: Probability Sampling Techniques - Non-Probability Sampling Techniques.

Major stages of research: Data Collection –Tools of Data Collection – Data Analysis– Use of Computer and Internet

Suggested Reading

1. Bernard Russell H. (2012) Social Research Methods, Sage. New Delhi,
2. Blalock H.M. (1970) An introduction to Social Research, , Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs
3. Bryman A. (1988) Quantity and Quality in Social Research, Unwin Hyman London.
4. Creswell J. W. (2012) Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design, Sage, New Delhi,
5. David E. McNabb (2010) Research Methods for Political Science: Quantitative and Qualitative Approach, M.E Sharpe, London
6. De Vaus D. (2002) Surveys in Social Research, Routledge, London,
7. De Vaus D. (2001) Research Design in Social Research Sage, London,
8. De Vaus D. (2002) Analyzing Social Science Data, Sage. London,
9. Denzin N. K. (2011) The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research, Sage. New Delhi,
10. Fielding J. (2002) "Coding and Managing Data" in Gilbert N. (ed.) Researching Social Life, Sage. London,
11. Flick Uwe, (2011) Introducing Research Methodology: A Beginner's Guide to Doing a Research Project, Sage, London,
12. Gilbert N. (ed.) (2002) Researching Social Life. Sage, London.
13. Goode J. William and Hatt K. Paul, (1952) Methods in Social Research. McGraw Hill Book Company, New Delhi.

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15. Johnson J. B. and H. T. Reynolds (2012) *Political Science Research Methods*, CQPress Publication, New Delhi,
16. Kirk J. Miller (1986) *Reliability and Validity in Qualitative Social Research*. Sage, London,
17. Kothari C.R. (2008) *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Age International, Delhi,
18. Kumar Ranjit (2013) *Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners* Pearson, New Delhi,
19. Lewins A. (2002) "Computer Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis" in Gilbert N. (ed.) *Researching Social Life*, Sage, London,
20. Marsh C. (1982) *The Survey Method: The Contribution of Surveys to Sociological Explanation*. Unwin Hyman. London,
21. Mukherji Partha Nath (2000) *Methodology in Social Research*, Sage Publications, New Delhi,
22. Robson C. (2002) *Real World Research*. Blackwell Publishers Ltd. Oxford,
23. Singh Rajkumar (2018) *Fundamentals of Research Methodology*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
24. Seale C. et. al., (1999) *The Quality of Qualitative Research*, Sage., London,
25. Young Pauline V. and Calvin F. Schmidt (2001) *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi

SEMESTER X. PAPER VII

Course Code: **A060407T**

Course Title: **DEMOCRACY IN INDIA**

Objective : The paper aims at enabling the students to understand and reflect upon the theory and practice of democracy in India.

Unit-I

Indian Democracy : Colonial Inheritance.

Idea of Democracy : Constituent Assembly Debates.

State of Democracy in Contemporary India.

Unit-II

Democracy and Development. Development Planning.

Economic Reforms.

Unit-III

Identities, Citizenship and Rights : Mobilisation and Contestation.

Gender.

Minority Rights.

Dalits and Backward Classes.

Unit-IV

Political Institutions and Democratic Consolidation.

Indian Federalism in Transition.

Democracy and Decentralisation: Panchayati Raj.

Representation, Participation and Electoral Politics.

Suggested Readings :

1. Niraja Gopal Jayal and Sudha Pai (eds.), *Democratic Governance in India : Challenges of Poverty, Development and Identity* (New Delhi : Sage, 2001).

2. Jeffrey D. Sachs, AshutoshVarshney and NirupamBajpai (eds.), India in the Era of Economic Reforms (New Delhi : Oxford, 1999).
3. Jos Mooij (ed.), The Politics of Economic Reforms in India (New Delhi : Sage, 2005).
4. KuldeepMathur (ed.), Development Policy and Administration (New Delhi : Sage, 1996).
5. Lawrence Saez, Federalism without a Centre : The Impact of Political and Economic Reform on India's Federal System (New Delhi: Sage, 2002).
6. Terence J. Byres (ed.), The Indian Economy : Major Debates Since Independence, (New Delhi : Oxford, 1998).
7. AtulKohli, The Politics of Economic Growth in India, 1980-2005 : Part I-1980s, Economic and Political Weekly XLI (13) April 1, 2006 : 1251-68.
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9. Gurpreet Mahajan, Identities and Rights : Aspects of Liberal Democracy in India, (New Delhi : Oxford, 2001).
10. Rajendra Vohra and SuhasPalishkar, Indian Democracy : Meanings and Practices, (New Delhi : Sage, 2004).
- 11: Peter Ronald deSouza (ed.), Contemporary India : Transitions (New Delhi : Sage, 2000).
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13. Francine R. Frankel, India's Political Economy : The Gradual Revolution 1947-2004 (New Delhi : Oxford, 2005), 2nd Edition.
14. SudhaPai, Dalit Assertion and the Unfinished Democratic Revolution : The BahujanSamaj Party in Uttar Pradesh (New Delhi : Sage, 2002).
15. Stuart Corbridge and John Harris, Reinventing India : Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy (New Delhi : Oxford, 2003), 2nd Edition.
16. MadhuPurinamaKishwar, Deepening Democracy : Challenges of Governance and Globalisation in India (New Delhi : Oxford, 2005).
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18. Abhay Kumar Dubey, Bharat KaBhumandalikaran (Delhi : Vani, 2003).

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